

# 11

## Index & Reference



# Section 11

### Reference

Conversion Tables	494
Glossary	496

### Index

Reference Number	501
Part Number	504
Alphabetical	514
Products At A Glance	2 through 15



## Converting from one unit to another

The following tables provide the most frequent conversions for use in vacuum applications. Text books or other reference manuals offer additional conversion factors.

In all of the tables below, the original units are listed in the left-hand column. Locate the conversion factor by intersecting the row of the original units with the column of the final units. Multiply the number of original units by the factor to obtain the number of final units.

Using the sample table at the right, gram weight is multiplied by 3.527E-02 to obtain ounce weight. For example, 281 grams would convert to ounces by:  $281 \times .03527 = 9.911 \approx 10$  oz. Note that conversion factors are intended for reference use only.

Sample conversion: grams to ounces

**Weight**

	lb	oz	g
lb	1	1.600E+01	4.54E+02
oz	6.250E-02	1	2.84E+01
g	2.205E-03	3.527E-02	1
kg	2.205E+00	3.527E+01	1.00E+03

Diagram annotations: A box on the left lists 'lb', 'oz', and 'g'. An arrow points from 'g' to the 'g' column header. Another arrow points from 'g' to the '3.527E-02' cell, labeled 'Multiplied by'. A third arrow points from '3.527E-02' to the 'oz' column header, labeled 'equals'.

## Pressure

	Pa N·m <sup>-2</sup>	mbar millibar	Torr mm Hg	micron mTorr	atm atmos	kg <sub>f</sub> cm <sup>-2</sup>	psi lb <sub>f</sub> in <sup>-2</sup>
Pa	1	1.00E-02	7.50E-03	7.50E+00	9.87E-06	1.02E-05	1.45E-04
mbar	1.00E+02	1	7.50E-01	7.50E+02	9.87E-04	1.02E-03	1.45E-02
Torr	1.33E+02	1.33E+00	1	1.00E+03	1.32E-03	1.36E-03	1.93E-02
micron	1.33E-01	1.33E-03	1.00E-03	1	1.32E-06	1.36E-06	1.93E-05
atm	1.01E+05	1.01E+03	7.60E+02	7.60E+05	1	1.03E+00	1.47E+01
kg <sub>f</sub> cm <sup>-2</sup>	9.80E+04	9.80E+02	7.36E+02	7.36E+05	9.68E-01	1	1.42E+01
psi	6.89E+03	6.89E+01	5.17E+01	5.17E+04	6.81E-02	7.03E-02	1

Example:

2.00E-05 Torr	2.66E-03	2.66E-05	2.00E-05	2.00E-02	2.64E-08	2.72E-08	3.86E-07
---------------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

## Leak Rate

	Pa·ls <sup>-1</sup>	mbar·ls <sup>-1</sup>	Torr·ls <sup>-1</sup>	std cc·s <sup>-1</sup>
Pa·ls <sup>-1</sup>	1	1.00E-02	7.50E-03	9.87E-03
mbar·ls <sup>-1</sup>	1.00E+02	1	7.50E-01	9.87E-01
Torr·ls <sup>-1</sup>	1.33E+02	1.33E+00	1	1.32E+00
std cc·s <sup>-1</sup>	1.01E+02	1.01E+00	7.60E-01	1

Example:

1.00E-07 mbar·ls <sup>-1</sup>	1.00E-05	1.00E-07	7.50E-08	9.87E-08
--------------------------------	----------	----------	----------	----------

## Flow Rate

	gpm	gps	l·m <sup>-1</sup>	l·s <sup>-1</sup>
gpm	1	1.67E-02	3.79E+00	6.31E-02
gps	6.00E+01	1	2.27E+02	3.79E+00
l·m <sup>-1</sup>	2.64E-01	4.40E-03	1	1.67E-02
l·s <sup>-1</sup>	1.59E+01	2.64E-01	6.00E+01	1

Example:

2.5 gpm	2.50E+00	4.17E-02	9.46E+00	1.58E-01
---------	----------	----------	----------	----------



### Length

	foot ft	inch in	meter m	centimeter cm	millimeter mm	micron μm	Angstrom Å
foot	1	1.20E+01	3.05E-01	3.05E+01	3.05E+02	3.05E+05	3.05E+09
inch	8.33E-02	1	2.54E-02	2.54E+00	2.54E+01	2.54E+04	2.54E+08
meter	3.28E+00	3.94E+01	1	1.00E+02	1.00E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+10
centimeter	3.28E-02	3.94E-01	1.00E-02	1	1.00E+01	1.00E+04	1.00E+08
millimeter	3.28E-03	3.94E-02	1.00E-03	1.00E-01	1	1.00E+03	1.00E+07
micron	3.28E-06	3.94E-05	1.00E-06	1.00E-04	1.00E-03	1	1.00E+04
Angstrom	3.28E-10	3.94E-09	1.00E-10	1.00E-08	1.00E-07	1.00E-04	1

Example:

24 inch	2.00E+00	2.40E+01	6.10E-01	6.10E+01	6.10E+02	6.10E+05	6.10E+09
---------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

### Weight

	lb	oz	g	kg
lb	1	1.600E+01	4.54E+02	4.54E-01
oz	6.250E-02	1	2.84E+01	2.84E-02
g	2.205E-03	3.527E-02	1	1.00E-03
kg	2.205E+00	3.527E+01	1.00E+03	1

Example:

10 kg	2.21E+01	3.53E+02	1.00E+04	1.00E+01
-------	----------	----------	----------	----------

### Force

	lb <sub>f</sub>	oz <sub>f</sub>	N	kg <sub>f</sub>
lb <sub>f</sub>	1	1.60E+01	4.45E+00	4.54E-01
oz <sub>f</sub>	6.25E-02	1	2.78E-01	2.83E-02
N	2.25E-01	3.60E+00	1	1.02E-01
kg <sub>f</sub>	2.21E+00	3.53E+01	9.81E+00	1

Example:

5 lb	5.00E+00	8.00E+01	2.22E+01	2.27E+00
------	----------	----------	----------	----------

### Torque

	lb <sub>f</sub> -ft	oz <sub>f</sub> -in	N-m	kg <sub>f</sub> -m
lb <sub>f</sub> -ft	1	1.92E+02	1.36E+00	1.38E-01
oz <sub>f</sub> -in	5.21E-03	1	7.09E-03	7.25E-04
N-m	7.38E-01	1.41E+02	1	1.02E-01
kg <sub>f</sub> -m	7.23E+00	1.38E+03	9.81E+00	1

Example:

15 lb-ft	1.5E+01	2.88E+03	2.03E+01	2.07E+00
----------	---------	----------	----------	----------

Note: The “<sub>f</sub>” for “force” is frequently omitted in tables or text when the meaning is clear from the context.



**18-8 ss** A grade of stainless steel including 18% chromium and 8% nickel; typically used on bolts, screws and nuts

**300 Series ss** Generic reference to any stainless steel grade in the numerical 300 series family

**304 ss** Vacuum grade stainless steel; can be easily machined and welded; very low outgassing properties

**304L ss** Very low-carbon stainless steel

**316 ss** Vacuum grade stainless steel; low magnetic permeability

**A or Amp** Ampere; unit of electric current

**Å** Angstrom; unit of length;  $1 \text{ Å} = 10^{-10} \text{ m}$

**Abbe Error** Linear off-axis error introduced through amplification of tilt and wobble with a long moment arm. This type of error occurs when the point under measurement is at a relatively long distance from the axis of motion, typically greater than 12"

**AC** Alternating current

**Accuracy** The maximum expected difference between the actual and a desired position for a given input. Highly dependent on method of actual position measurement

**Accuracy, Absolute** The output of a system versus the commanded or ideal input

**Accuracy, On-Axis** The uncertainty of position after all sources of linear error are eliminated. Some linear errors: cosine error, leadscrew pitch error, abbe error and thermal expansion effects

**Actuator** A portion of a device that provides motion to the internal parts of the device; typically manual or electropneumatic

**Adapter** Provides a transition from one method of sealing to a different method of sealing, such as metal seal to elastomer seal

**AKA** The abbreviation for "also known as"

**AL or Al** Aluminum

**Aluminum 6061-T6** Vacuum grade aluminum

**AM-350** A precipitation hardened stainless steel used in welded bellows; similar to 304L with a longer life in cycling

**Amp or amps** Ampere; unit of electric current

**ANSI** American National Standards Institute

**ASA** American Standards Association, replaced by ANSI

**ASME** American Society of Mechanical Engineers

**ASTM** American Society for Testing and Materials

**Atm or atmos** Atmosphere; used in pressure measurement reference

**Austenitic stainless steels** Iron-chromium-nickel alloys, provides good corrosion resistance, machining and welding properties; 304ss and 316ss are examples

**AVS** American Vacuum Society

**AWG** American Wire Gauge; corresponds with the number of operations of drawing a wire, thus a larger number, which represents more operations, results in a smaller diameter wire; AKA Brown & Sharpe gage; there are many wire gage methods

**BA** Bayard-Alpert (gauge); method of vacuum measurement

**Backlash** The maximum magnitude of an input that produces no measurable output upon reversing direction. Typically the result of poor meshing between drivetrain components as in lead screw threads

**Bar** A unit of pressure measurement; in vacuum applications, used as millibar

**BC** Bolt circle; the center to center distance of two bolt holes on the same diameter; generally may be used in specifying any centerline to centerline distance of elements on the same diameter; sometimes used in place of the connector circle (CC) for pins on an electrical connector

**Best way** A method of shipment to be selected by MDC which would be appropriate for the type of product to be shipped; see Ordering Information section

**Blind hole** A drilled hole that does not break through the metal; maintains the vacuum integrity of the drilled piece

**Blind tapped** A tapped blind hole; female threads inside a hole that does not break through the metal; maintains the vacuum integrity of the drilled and tapped piece

**BNC** Bayonet Naval Connector; a specific type of electrical connector that attaches without threads; used in 50 ohm and 75 ohm coaxial low power instrumentation transmission lines

**Bolt length** The portion of a bolt excluding the head; may be threaded completely or have a shank with partial threading

**Bonnet** The flanged connection of two parts of a valve; the flanges between the actuator and body of a valve

**Buna-N®** A DuPont Dow Elastomers registered trademark brand name of a type of elastomer seal; butyl material which has excellent resistance to gas permeation; an early vacuum seal, generally displaced by FKM / FPM fluoroelastomer

**Capture groove** A counterbore in a flange that a gasket seats into; keeps a gasket from moving outside its range of correct positioning

**Carriage** The movable parts in a gate valve, including wheels, pins, springs, supports, etc.; the back side of the flat O-ring sealed gate in a gate valve

**cc** Cubic centimeter; metric unit of volume measurement

**CC** Connector circle; the center to center distance of two pins on the same diameter of an electrical connector

**CCW** Counterclockwise

**CE Compliance** European safety standard; similar to UL listing in the USA

**CERN** Centré Européenne pour la Recherche Nucléaire (French); European Organization for Nuclear Research; specifications standard limited to France

**CF flange** Del-Seal™ CF metal seal flange; originally developed by

- Varian Corporation under the Conflat® Flange brand name; requires metal gasket for UHV seal, usually copper material
- CIF** Carriage and Insurance paid to customer's delivery address
- Clearance holes** Holes that are drilled completely through a metal piece without threads; also called through holes or thru holes
- Counterbore** A straight bore partially through a metal piece; sometimes concentric with a smaller bore
- CSA** Canadian Standards Association; comparable to United Laboratories approval in the USA
- CSR** Customer Service Representative
- CVD** Chemical vapor deposition; a method of depositing material on a substrate using a chemical reaction
- CW** Clockwise
- DC** Direct current
- Del-Seal™** The MDC trademark name for a metal seal UHV flanges; also written Del-Seal™ CF; compatible with Conflat® flanges
- DIA or dia** Diameter
- Dicronite** A dry film lubricant used on linear and ball bearings; modified tungsten disulfide in lamellar form; inert, corrosion resistant, non-magnetic and UHV compatible throughout a wide temperature range
- DIN** Deutsche Industrie Norm (German); German industry standard
- Display Resolution** The smallest motion detectable by a motion device's precision rule, micrometer or motor controls
- DN** Diamètre Nominal (French); nominal diameter, usually referring to vacuum tubing internal diameter
- DWDM** Dense Wavelength Division Multiplexing; the process of splitting or multiplexing the light traveling through fiber (optics) into different wavelengths
- EB, E-B, e-beam or other variations** Electron beam
- Eccentricity** Sometimes called concentricity; eccentricity in a rotary device is the deviation of the center of rotation from its mean position as the device turns
- Elastomer** A flexible material for completing a vacuum seal between two flat surfaces, usually ISO flanges; colloquially "rubber"
- Electropneumatic** Method of actuating a device using a compressed gas which is controlled by an electrical solenoid valve
- Electropolish** Removes a small amount of surface metal from any shape of stainless steel; provides an attractive high-luster finish plus deburring
- Error** The difference between an obtained performance parameter and the ideal or desired result. Errors fall into two primary categories, on-axis and off-axis errors
- Fixed flange** Nonrotatable; composed of a single machined piece; when welded to tubing or a chamber, the bolt holes cannot be rotated to align with bolt holes of another flange
- FKM / FPM fluoroelastomer** Fluorocarbon-based fluoroelastomer (FKM / FPM)
- Flush mount** One flange is welded directly to the back of either another larger flange or a flat surface; typically the total thickness is the sum of the two individual thicknesses
- FOB** Freight on board; the point at which transfer of ownership of a product occurs
- FPT** Commonly used abbreviation for female pipe thread
- Friction** Friction is defined as the resistance to motion between surfaces in contact. Friction can be constant or it can vary with speed. Elements contributing to overall friction may be in the form of drag, sliding friction, system wear or lubricant viscosity
- Friction, Static** The friction that must be overcome to impart motion to a body at rest. Since static friction is higher than sliding friction, the force which must be applied to impart motion is greater than the force required to keep the body in motion. As a result, when a force is initially applied, the body will begin to move with a jump in some unpredictable and unrepeatable manner, producing non-linear, non-repeatable motion
- FT or ft** Foot; unit of length measurement
- F/T or f/t** Abbreviation for feedthrough
- Gasket** Any material between two sealing surfaces; either metal or elastomer material; typically rectangular in cross-section but may also be circular in cross-section
- Gate** The flat plate in a gate valve that makes a seal between the two sides of a valve; includes a groove to hold an elastomer O-ring that completes the seal
- Gear Ratio, Drive Train** A motion instrument's drive train gear ratio is the relationship between received input motion and the delivered output motion. Ratios are expressed in the numerical notation a:b, where "a" represents the received motion or device input in revolutions or some other unit, and "b" represents the delivered or resulting output motion in revolutions for rotary devices or 1" of travel in linear motion instruments
- gpm** Gallons per minute; unit of liquid volume flow
- gps** Gallons per second; unit of liquid volume flow
- Graded seal** The portion of a glass component that changes from one material to another; typically the transition from Pyrex® to quartz tubing
- HF** High frequency; the range of frequencies in the radio spectrum between 3 and 30 megahertz
- HV** High vacuum; typically between 10<sup>-3</sup> to 10<sup>-8</sup> Torr
- Hybrid** A combination of two different methods of sealing, such as metal seal to elastomer seal; an adapter
- Hysteresis** The difference in the absolute position of an object for a given commanded input when approached from opposite directions. It is due to elastic forces accumulated in various drivetrain components, leadscrew wind-up, for instance. Often confused with backlash
- Hz** Hertz; cycles per second



- ID** Internal diameter or inner dimension; usually of tubing or a hollow bore through a metal piece
- IEEE** Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
- IGT** Ionization gauge tube; used with a gauge to measure pressure
- J or Joule** The SI unit of work or energy; newton-meter
- Insert** Part of a rotatable flange; the smaller part of a rotatable flange that is welded to a tube; includes the sealing knife-edge; requires a receiver to complete a vacuum seal
- ISO** International Standards Organization
- Kalrez® 4079** A perfluoroelastomer useful in corrosive or high temperature applications
- Kapton®** The DuPont Dow Elastomers registered trademark brand name of a UHV compatible polyimide film typically used for wire insulation; provides an extremely tough abrasion resistant and tenacious insulator
- KF flange** The smaller ISO flanges; originally Klein Flange developed in Germany, “Klein” meaning small; Kwik-Flange™ is the MDC trademark name for the smaller components of a complete ISO flange family
- Knife-edge** The sealing detail on a metal seal flange; the portion of a metal seal flange that bites into a gasket between two identical size flanges
- Kovar® - Alloy 29-17** The Carpenter Technology registered trademark brand name of a highly magnetic nickel-iron alloy; provides a transition between stainless steel and glass materials in viewports or other components; has a phase shift at -80°C and therefore not suitable for cryogenic applications
- kV** Kilovolts; measurement of electrical voltage
- kW** Kilowatts; measurement of electrical power
- LB or lb** Pound; unit of weight measurement
- LB<sub>f</sub> or lb<sub>f</sub>** Pound; unit of force measurement; frequently the “f” is omitted when the context is clear
- lb-ft** Pound-foot; unit of torque measurement; sometimes written lb<sub>f</sub>-ft
- LCD** Liquid crystal display; typically used on instrumentation
- Leak check grooves** Narrow radial grooves machined into a metal seal flange between the outer surface and the capture groove for a gasket; typically not on flanges larger than 10" OD
- LF flange** The larger ISO flanges; Large-Flange™ is the MDC trademark name for the larger components of a complete ISO flange family
- Live length** The portion of a bellows that can provide motion; the convoluted portion of a formed bellows
- LN<sub>2</sub> or LN** Liquid nitrogen
- Load Capacity, Stage** The maximum centered load that can be placed directly on an XYZ motion stage and is typically limited by the load capacity of the bearings
- Load Capacity, Lateral or Moment** Also called side or bending load capacity, it is the maximum load that can be applied perpendicular to a shaft's axis of motion
- Load Capacity, Axial** The maximum centered and balanced compressive or tensile load that can be applied to a stage's or shaft's longitudinal or parallel axis of motion.
- Load-Lock** A method of introducing product into a vacuum chamber via an intermediate chamber; allows sample manipulation without significantly affecting the vacuum of the main chamber
- LV** Low vacuum; typically between atmosphere and 10<sup>-3</sup> Torr
- Matte finish** A bead blast finish on standard tubing
- MAX or max** Maximum
- MESA** Modular Equipment Standards Architecture; replaced by MESC
- MESC** Modular Equipment Standards Committee
- MHV** Miniature high voltage; used in medium power applications; similar to BNC series, but do not intermate with BNC
- micron** unit of length equal to .000001 meter
- mil** unit of length equal to .001 inch
- min** Minimum or minute, depending on context
- Minimum Incremental Motion** The smallest motion a device is capable of delivering reliably, not the smallest display resolution increment
- MPI** Mechanical position indicator; available on most electro-pneumatic valves; utilizes mechanical microswitches to provide open/closed circuits which may be used for position indication, interlock circuitry, etc.; requires customer wiring
- MPT** Commonly used abbreviation for male pipe thread
- Mu-metal** A composite of rare earth metals used to provide a magnetic shield around sensitive instrumentation
- NEMA** National Electrical Manufacturers Association
- NIST** National Institute of Standards and Technology
- Nominal** The approximate or rounded-off dimension used to designate the size of an object, such as a flange or tube; abbreviated “Nom.” or “nom.”
- Nonrotatable** A flange machined from a single piece of material; once welded to tubing or a chamber, the bolt holes are no longer rotatable for alignment purposes
- NPT** National Pipe Taper; a specific taper to a threaded hole which provides a pressure seal between male and female threads; sometimes referred to as National Pipe Thread
- NW** Nenn Weite (German); nominal diameter, usually referring to vacuum tubing internal diameter
- OD** Outside diameter or outer dimension; usually of tubing or any circular or spherical piece, but can also apply to any shape
- OEM** Original equipment manufacturer
- OFE copper** Oxygen free electronic grade copper; also called oxy-

- gen free electrolytic or simply oxygen free; replaces OFHC
- OFHC copper** Oxygen free, high conductivity; a trade name for vacuum compatible copper that is no longer being manufactured; replaced by OFE copper
- O-ring** An elastomer vacuum seal available in various materials; torus or doughnut shaped, typically circular in cross-section; may be a dynamic or static seal
- oz** Ounce; unit of weight measurement
- oz<sub>f</sub>** Ounce; unit of force measurement; frequently the “**f**” is omitted when the context is clear
- oz-in** Ounce-inch; unit of torque measurement
- PEEK** Polyether-etherketone; a high-temperature resistant thermoplastic that is vacuum compatible; suitable for wire coating, injection molding, film and advanced composite fabrication
- pf** Picofarad; unit of electrical capacitance measurement
- PI** Position indicator; available on most valves; utilizes stationary magnetic Reed switches and a moveable magnet
- Pitch** The spacing of threads on a shaft; related to threads per inch
- Play** Uncontrolled movement due to looseness of mechanical parts. Usually increases with the components age. Play is a contributor to backlash
- Poppet** The movable portion of an angle valve; includes a groove to hold an elastomer O-ring which completes the seal
- Position Stability** The ability to maintain a constant position over time. Variation from stable position is called drift. Contributors to drift include worn parts, migration of lubricant, and thermal variation
- Precision** Also known as repeatability, it is the range of deviations in output position that will occur for 95% of the motion excursions from the same error-free input. Accuracy and precision are not the same
- PSI** Pounds per square inch; unit of pressure measurement
- PSIA** Pounds per square inch absolute; pressure measured with respect to zero pressure
- PSIG** Pounds per square inch gauge; pressure measured with respect to that of the atmosphere
- PTFE** Polytetrafluorethylene; self-lubricating, non-compressible, inert and low outgassing material for dynamic seals
- PVC** Polyvinyl chloride; typically used in low vacuum applications such as roughing lines
- PVD** Physical vapor deposition; a method of depositing material on a substrate using evaporation
- QMS** Quadrupole mass spectrometer
- Quad-Ring** An elastomer used in dynamic seals; typically “U” shaped in cross-section
- Receiver** Part of a rotatable flange; the larger outer part of a rotatable flange that includes bolt holes; may be rotated to align bolt holes prior to completing a vacuum seal
- Reducer** A fitting that changes diameter from one size to another within a single method of sealing, such as metal seal to metal seal; contrasted with Adapter
- Repeatability** The ability of a motion instrument to reliably achieve a commanded position over many attempts regardless of the direction from which the position is approached
- RF** Radio frequency
- RGA** Residual gas analyzer
- RMS** Root-mean-square; a calculation to determine an average of fluctuating values; electrical or surface finish measurement
- Roll-up** A cylindrical shaped section of stainless steel that is welded internally for vacuum integrity and stitch welded externally for strength; for vacuum chambers or “tubing” greater than 10 inches in outer diameter
- Rotatable flange** Composed of two machined pieces: an insert and a receiver; used for bolt hole alignment only; the insert is welded to tubing and the receiver slides over the insert; the receiver bolt holes can be rotated to align with bolt holes of another flange, once bolts are inserted the receiver cannot be rotated
- RPM or rpm** Revolutions per minute; measurement of rotational speed
- Runout** The linear, not angular, portion of off-axis error. It is the deviation between ideal straight line motion and actual measured motion in a translation stage. Runout has two orthogonal components, straightness, a measure of in-plane deviation, and flatness, the out-of-plane deviation
- SAE** Society of Automotive Engineers
- SEMI** Semiconductor Equipment and Materials International
- Sensitivity** The minimum input required to produce output motion or the ratio between output motion and input drive; applicable particularly to manually actuated motion devices
- Setback** The distance from the sealing face of a flange to the tubing counterbore
- SHV** Safe high voltage; similar to MHV series, except SHV cable connector center contacts do not protrude from connector ends which makes them safer in a disconnected condition
- SI** Système International d’Unités (French); unified system of measurement including the metric system, electrical units such as Amperes, Volts, etc.
- Spring rate** The amount of force required to compress a guided bellows one linear inch; given in pounds per inch (lbs/in)
- Squirm** Arbitrary lateral movement of a bellows
- SS, SST, ss or sst** Abbreviation for Stainless Steel, any grade
- Stainless steel** In general, an iron-chromium alloy; corrosion resistance is enhanced by the addition of nickel
- Static bend radius** The minimum radius a bellows can be curved without encountering permanent deformation
- Std Atm cc/sec He** Leak rate measurement



**Swagelok®** The Swagelok Company registered trademark brand name tube fitting providing UHV compatible connections on fractional inch tube sizes; uses a compressible ferrule; requires clean tube end only

**Tangents** Lengths of straight tubing added to elbows so that centerlines of straight sections are tangent to curved centerline

**Tapped holes** Drilled holes that have female threads cut into them; also called threaded holes

**TC** Thermocouple; method of measuring heat and therefore indirectly measuring vacuum pressure

**Temp or temp** Abbreviation for temperature

**Threaded holes** Drilled holes that have female threads cut into them; also called tapped holes

**Through or Thru holes** Drilled holes that are smooth and completely through the material; also called clearance holes

**TIG** Tungsten inert gas; a method of welding which keeps the weld shielded from corrosive atmosphere by bathing the area with an inert gas during the process

**Tilt** The angular portion of off-axis error. It is the deviation between ideal straight line motion and actual measured motion in a translation stage. Tilt and wobble have three orthogonal components commonly referred to as roll, pitch, and yaw

**Torr** A unit of pressure measurement; one atmosphere equals 760 Torr; sometimes written torr

**TSE** Technical Sales Engineer

**Typ or typ** Typical; applies to all occurrences of a feature

**Type-D Subminiature feedthrough** Based on MIL-C-24308 specifications for pin arrangements; identified by a "D" or key-stone shape

**Type N feedthrough** Low instrumentation voltage feedthrough for matched 50 ohm impedance rating applications

**UHV** Ultrahigh vacuum; defined by the American Vacuum Society as the pressure range between  $7.5 \times 10^{-10}$  to  $7.5 \times 10^{-13}$  Torr; British and German standards define UHV as  $10^{-8}$  Torr or better

**UL** Underwriter's Laboratories; typically a stamp of approval for acceptable electrical safety standards in the USA

**UNC** Unified National Coarse; referring to bolt threads

**UNF** Unified National Fine; referring to bolt threads

**UNS** Unified Numbering System

**UPS** United Parcel Service; see Ordering Information section

**UTA** A common abbreviation for Up-to-Air

**V** Volt; unit of electrical voltage

**VAC** Alternating current voltage

**VCR®** The Swagelok Company registered trademark brand name tube fitting providing UHV compatible connections on fractional inch tube sizes; uses a replaceable metal gasket; requires mating connector installed on tubing

**VDC** Direct current voltage

**Vespe!®** The DuPont Dow Elastomer registered trademark brand name of a high vacuum compatible polyimide material used for bearings; may be used without lubrication

**WDM** xxxxx

**Wobble** The angular deviation of the axis of rotation over one complete revolution

**WT or wt** Weight

**WxHxD** Rectangular dimensions

**XHV** Extreme high vacuum; defined by the American Vacuum Society as below  $7.5 \times 10^{-13}$  Torr

**Yield point** xxxxx

**Zero-length** Any flanged device that has a total overall thickness equal to the thickness of the flange itself

**&** ampersand; the symbol for "and"

**@** the symbol for "at"

**°C** degrees Centigrade or Celsius; unit of temperature

**°F** degrees Fahrenheit; unit of temperature

**μ** Mu; unit of magnetic permeability; also the symbol for micron as μin, micro-inch

**#** the symbol for "number" or "pound" weight, depending on context

**Ω** Omega; ohm, unit of electrical resistance or impedance





**Reference Page**

# The number symbol refers to the various sizes within a single model reference number, usually a flange or tube size.

## Numbered References

#-#CRNF	134
#-1	63
#-2	64
#-2L	66
#-2L-HC	67
#-2L-NF	138
#-2LHCNF	139
#-2LL	67
#-2LL-NF	139
#-3	68
#-3-#	69
#-3-#NF	141
#-3-NF	140
#-4	70
#-4-#	71
#-4-#NF	143
#-4-NF	142
#-45L	66
#-45L-NF	138
#-4S-NFS	142
#-4T-NF	142
#-5	72
#-5-NF	144
#-6	73
#-6-NF	145
#-VG	290
#-X	68, 441
#FPT-#	158
#x#	61

## A

ABI-32	451
ABLM	397
ABME-1	451
ABRM	381
AC	452
AC04-4	451
ACS-22	451
ACT-3	451
AG-150	440
ALM-275	399
ALMB-1	452
ALME-1	452
AM48-1-S	450
ASA	131
ASA#-#	151

**Reference Page**

ASA#-OR-#	151
ASABA	131
ASAOR	131
ASI	452
AUJ-3	450
AV-023	201
AV-050	201
AV-075	203
AV-100	205
AV-150	207
AV-200	209
AV-250	211
AV-300	213
AV-400	215
AV-600	217
AV-800	219
AV-1000	221
AVG	201-221

## B

B	147
BA	29-59
BA-#-12-SP	171-185, 205-219, 225-233, 237
BA-#-SP	169, 187, 189, 201, 203, 221, 223, 237
BA-RGV	193
BAIR	295
BATT	295
BDA-M	284
BDA-P	284
BFV	241
BFVG	241
BLM	387
BMB-1	448
BML-1	448
BNC	325
BP	479
BQD-#-CH	438
BRLM	403
BRM	379
BW	479

## C

CB	343, 347, 356
CCF	325, 355
CCG	325, 355
CE	343
CF	75
CRPP	406
CS10	347, 356
CS20	347, 356
CU#-6	73

**Reference Page**

## D

D9	349, 351
D15	349, 351
D25	349, 351
DB	147
DBF	156
DC	95-111, 211-221, 231-233
DCM-SC-12	464
DCM-SC-90	464
DDRM-275	385
DEG	314
DFT-#	251
DFT-#-2	251
DFT-#-2LN	255
DFT-#-LN	255
DFT-#F	253
DG-275	409
DG-275-BJ	408, 409
DGCS	351
DOW DC-150	285
DS	147

## E

E-GV-625	169
E-GV-1500	171
E-GV-2000	173
E-GV-2500	175
E-GV-3000	177
E-GV-4000	179
E-GV-5000	181
E-GV-6000	183
E-GV-8000	185
E-MLV	238
E-ULV	239
EAG	354
EP-1	285
ER	449

## F

F##-1R	65
F#-V	283
F133	29
F218	31
F275	33
F338	35
F450	37
F458	39
F600	41
F675	43
F800	45
F1000	47
F1200	49

**Reference Page**

F1325	51
F1400	53
F1650	55
F1x8	435
FB	136
FBB	161
FBNC	325
FBS	161
FBW	137
FC	29-47
FCR#-#	65
FD	57-59, 282
FDS	156
FEL-PRO C-102	285
FGA	316
FGC	441
FGT-1125	159
FHC-400	338
FHC-1000	339
FMHV	327
FOR-1	444
FRL	264, 268, 277
FRL-#SWG	276
FRL-#VCR	274
FRL-075	272
FRM-125	384
FTC	477
FTCO	477

## G

GA	313
GB-1	448
GK	29-59
GT	421
GV-625	169
GV-1500	171
GV-2000	173
GV-2500	175
GV-3000	177
GV-4000	179
GV-5000	181
GV-6000	183
GV-8000	185
GV-10000	187
GV-12000	189
GVBA-#-SP	175-189
GVBB	175-181
GVG-625	169
GVG-1500	171
GVG-2000	173
GVG-3000	177
GVG-4000	179
GVG-5000	181
GVG-6000	183
GVG-8000	185
GVG-10000	187
GVG-12000	189
GVG-2500	175



Reference	Page	Reference	Page	Reference	Page	Reference	Page
<b>H</b>							
HCC-750	335, 355	K#-DDRM	385	KDFT-#-2	251	LAV-300	213
HLM-275	398	K#-FBNC	325	KDFT-#-2LN	255	LAV-400	215
HTBLM	388	K#-FMHV	327	KFC	87-93	LAV-600	217
HTBRM	380	K#-HPV	160, 262	KFRL	266	LAV-800	219
HVC	337	K#-HVC	337	KFRL-075	273	LAV-1000	221
HVE	333, 337, 356	K#-IF10	347	KGA	313	LBA	95-111
<hr/>							
<b>I</b>							
IF10-#	347	K#-IF20	347	KGV-625	169	LF-#	359
IF20-#	347	K#-IM	331	KGV-1500	171	LF-#VCR	361
IGT	299	K#-LF	359	KGV-2000	173	LF-BP	359
ILEC-059	354	K#-LFVCR	361	KIV-075	223	LF-VCR-BP	361
ILEC-120	354	K#-LN	363	KIV-100	225	LFRL	266
ILEC-260	333, 354	K#-LNVCR	365	KIV-150	227	LGV-2500	175
ILPC	333, 355	K#-LWS	114	KIV-200	229	LGV-3000	177
IM50-#	331	K#-LWSA	114	KMST-#-2	247	LGV-4000	179
IV-075	223	K#-MBR	382	KRYTOX LVP	285	LGV-6000	183
IV-100	225	K#-MC	333	KSEG	315	LGV-8000	185
IV-150	227	K#-MC600	335	KTX-#-2	249	LGV-10000	187
IV-200	229	K#-MCT	333	KVP	306-309	LGV-12000	189
IV-250	231	K#-MCT600	335	<hr/>			
IV-300	233	K#-MHV	327	<b>L</b>			
IVG	223-233	K#-PUMP	160	L#-1	115	LIV-250	231
<hr/>							
<b>K</b>							
K#-1	114	K#-PVC-#	262	L#-2	116	LIV-300	233
K#-10KW	341	K#-RHA	160	L#-2L	122	LLC	433
K#-2	116	K#-SHV	329	L#-2L-HC	123	LLR	435
K#-2L	122	K#-SWG	154	L#-2LL	123	LMD	389
K#-2LL	123	K#-SWS	114	L#-2LM	122	LMM-275	402
K#-3	124	K#-V	283	L#-2LR	122	LMT	423
K#-3-K#	125	K#-VCR	155	L#-3	124	LMTA	419
K#-35KW	341	K#-VG	290	L#-3-K#	125	LN-#	363
K#-4	126	K#-WS	410	L#-3-L#	125	LN-#VCR	365
K#-4-K#	127	K#-WWC	113	L#-4	126	LN-BP	363
K#-45L	121	K#-X	117	L#-4-K#	127	LN-VCR-BP	365
K#-5	128	K#-X-10	117	L#-4-L#	127	LVHC	191
K#-6	129	K#-XT-10	117	L#-45L	121	LVHC-DCK	191
K#-8	345	K#x#	118, 150	L#-5	128	LVHC-SCK	191
K#-ABLM	397	K#x#FPT	158	L#-6	129	LVHCG	191
K#-ABRM	381	K#x#MPT	159	L#-BL	115	LVP	306
K#-BLM	387	K#xASA#	152	L#-CE	343	LXY	417
K#-BNC	325	K#xASA#-OR	152	L#-CFC	95-103	<hr/>	
K#-BPFT	161	K#xDS	157	L#-CR	211-221, 231-233	M#-#-SP	169-189
K#-BRLM	403	K#xK#FCR	120	L#-CR	211-221, 231-233	MAF	74
K#-BRM	379	K-CRPP	406	L#-WWC	113	MAV	236
K#-C	169-173, 201-209, 223-229	K050	87	L#-X	117	MAVG	237
K#-CB	343	K075	87	L#x#	150	MBL-133	391
K#-CR	169-173, 201-209, 223-229	K075-MBL	391	L#xASA#	152	MBR	382
<hr/>							
<b>L</b>							
KDEG	314	K075-RPLM	395	L#xASA#-OR	152	MC-150	333
<hr/>							
<b>M</b>							
		K075-SBLM	393	L#xK#-LP	118	MC-600	335
		K100	89	L#xK#FCR	120	MC-8	345
		K150	91	L#xL#	119	MCT-150	333
		K150-DG	409	L#xL#FCR	120	MCT-600	335
		K150-SU	407	L250	95	MFDS	156
		K150-VGU	408	L300	97	MHV	327
		K200	93	L400	99	MIV	237
		KAP	353	L600	101	MIVG	237
		KAP-R9	350, 351	L800	103	MLV	238
		KAP-R15	350, 351	L1000	105	MLV-ND	238
		KAP-R25	350, 351	L1200	107	MM-1	449
		KAV-050	201	L1600	109	MMC	333
		KAV-075	203	L2000	111	MMC-8	345
		KAV-100	205	LAV-250	211	MMCT	333
		KAV-150	207	<hr/>			
		KAV-200	209	<b>M</b>			
		KBFV	241	M#-#-SP	169-189	MAF	74
		KDEG	314	MAV	236	MAVG	237
				MBL-133	391	MBR	382
				MC-150	333	MC-600	335
				MC-600	335	MC-8	345
				MC-8	345	MCT-150	333
				MCT-150	333	MCT-600	335
				MFDS	156	MHVC	191
				MHV	327	LVHC-DCK	191
				MIV	237	LVHC-SCK	191
				MIVG	237	LVHCG	191
				MLV	238	LVP	306
				MLV-ND	238	LXY	417
				MM-1	449		
				MMC	333		
				MMC-8	345		
				MMCT	333		









Part	Page	Part	Page	Part	Page	Part	Page	Part	Page					
310079	217	313032	207	321029	231	350008	213, 233	<b>401000</b>	402037	65				
310080	201	313033	209	321030	233	350010	217		401000	63				
310081	201	313036	209	321033	233	350011	219		401001	63				
310082	201	313037	211	321052	223	350012	221		401002	63				
310083	201	313040	211	321053	225	351004	205, 223, 225		401003	63				
310084	201	313041	213	321054	227	351005	207, 227		401004	63				
311015	203	313044	213	321055	229	351006	209, 229		401005	63				
311021	203	313045	215	321056	231	351007	211, 231		401006	63				
311022	205	313048	215	321057	233	351008	213, 233		401007	63				
311028	205	313049	217	322004	223	351010	217		401008	63				
311029	207	313052	217	322010	223	351011	219	401009	63					
311032	207	313053	219	322011	225	351012	221	401010	63					
311033	209	313056	219	322017	225	351013	237	401010	63					
311036	209	313068	221	322018	227	351014	237	401020	63					
311037	211	313069	221	322021	227	351015	237	401021	63					
311040	211	313070	201	322022	229	354000	169	401022	63					
311041	213	313071	201	322025	229	354001	171	401023	63					
311044	213	313072	201	322026	231	354002	175	401024	63					
311045	215	313073	201	322029	231	354003	177	401025	63					
311048	215	314000	236	322030	233	354004	179	401026	63					
311049	217	314001	236	322033	233	354006	181, 183	401027	63					
311052	217	314002	236	323004	223	354007	185	401028	63					
311053	219	314003	236	323010	223	354008	187	401029	63					
311056	219	314004	236	323011	225	354009	189	401030	63					
311072	203	314005	236	323017	225	355000	169	401031	63					
311073	205	314006	236	323018	227	355001	171	401032	63					
311074	207	314007	236	323021	227	355002	175	401033	63					
311075	209	315000	238	323022	229	355003	177	401034	63					
311078	211	315001	238	323025	229	355004	179	401035	63					
311079	213	315002	238	323026	231	355006	181, 183	401036	63					
311080	215	315003	238	323029	231	355007	185	401037	63					
311081	217	315010	239	323030	233	355008	187	401038	63					
311082	219	315011	239	323033	233	355009	189	401039	63					
311083	221	315012	239	<b>330000</b>				401040	63					
311084	221	315013	239					330001	191	401041	63			
311085	221	316000	237					330004	191	401042	63			
311087	201	316001	237					330005	191	401043	63			
311088	201	316002	237					330006	191	401044	63			
311089	201	316003	237					330101	191	401045	63			
311090	201	<b>320000</b>						330102	191	401046	63			
311091	201							320004	223	330103	191	<b>402000</b>	402000	64
								320010	223	331000	193		402001	64
								320011	225	331001	193		402002	64
				320017	225	331002	193	402003	64					
				320018	227	331003	193	402004	64					
				320021	227	331004	193	402005	64					
				320022	229	331005	193	402006	64					
				320025	229	331012	193	402007	64					
				320026	231	331013	193	402008	64					
		320029	231	331014	193	402009	64							
		320030	233	331101	193	402010	64							
		320033	233	331102	193	402011	65							
		320052	223	331103	193	402012	65							
		320053	225	331104	193	402013	65							
		320054	227	331105	193	402014	65							
		320055	229	331106	193	402015	65							
		320056	231	331107	193	402016	65							
		320057	233	331108	193	402017	65							
		321004	223	<b>400000</b>				402018	65					
		321010	223					400000	68	402019	65			
		321011	225					400001	68	402020	65			
		321017	225					400002	68	402021	65			
		321018	227					400003	68	402022	65			
		321021	227					400004	68, 441	402023	65			
		321022	229					400005	68, 441	402024	65			
		321025	229					400006	68	402025	65			
		321026	231					400007	68	402026	65			
								400008	68	402027	65			
				400009	68	402028	65							
				400010	68	402029	65							
				400011	68	402030	65							
						402031	65							
						402032	65							
						402033	65							
						402034	65							
						402035	65							
						402036	65							
						402037	65							
						402038	65							
						402039	65							
						402040	65							
						402041	65							
						402500	134							
						402501	134							
						402502	134							
						402503	134							
						402504	134							
						402505	134							
						402506	134							
						402507	134							
						402508	134							
						402509	134							
						402510	134							
						402511	134							
						402512	134							
						402513	134							
						402514	134							
						<b>403000</b>	403000	66						
							403002	66						
							403003	66						
							403004	66						
							403005	66						
							403006	66						
							403007	66						
							403008	66						
							403009	66						
							403010	66						
						403011	67							
						403012	67							
						403013	67							
						403029	66							
						403030	66							
						403031	66							
						403032	66							
						403033	66							
						403034	66							
						403035	66							
						403036	66							
						403037	66							
						403038	66							
						403039	66							
						403040	67							
						403041	67							
						403042	67							
						403043	67							
						403044	67							
						403045	67							
						403046	67							
						403500	138							
						403502	138							
						403503	138							
						403504	138							
						403505	138							
						403506	138							
						403507	138							
						403508	138							
						403509	138							
						403510	138							
						403511	138							
						403512	138							
						403513	138							
						403514	138							
						403515	138							

Part	Page								
403516	138	404556	141	<b>406000</b>		409007	75	411105	147
403517	138	404557	141	406000	72	409008	75	411106	147
403521	138	404558	141	406001	72	409009	75	411107	147
403523	138			406002	72	409010	74	411108	147
403524	138			406003	72	409011	74	411109	147
403525	138			406004	72			411110	147
403530	139			406005	72			411111	147
403531	139	<b>405000</b>		406006	72	<b>410000</b>	147	411112	147
403532	139	405000	70	406007	72	410001	147	411113	147
403540	139	405001	70	406008	72	410002	147	411114	147
403541	139	405002	70	406009	72	410003	147	411115	147
403542	139	405003	70	406010	72	410004	147	411116	147
403543	139	405006	70	406500	144	410005	147		
403544	139	405007	70	406501	144	410006	147	<b>412000</b>	
403545	139	405008	70	406502	144	410007	147	412000	156
403546	139	405009	70	406503	144	410008	147	412001	156
		405010	70	406504	144	410009	147	412002	156
		405031	70	406505	144	410010	147	412003	156
		405032	70	406506	144	410011	147	412004	156
		405033	70	406507	144	410012	147	412005	156
		405034	70	406508	144	410013	147	412006	156
<b>404000</b>	68	405035	70	406509	144	410014	147	412007	156
404001	68	405036	71	406510	144	410015	147	412008	156
404002	68	405037	71			410016	147	412009	156
404003	68	405038	71	<b>407000</b>		410100	147	412010	156
404007	68	405039	71	407000	73	410101	147	412011	156
404010	68	405040	71	407001	73	410102	147	412012	156
404038	68	405041	71	407002	73	410103	147	412013	156
404039	68	405042	71	407003	73	410104	147	412014	156
404040	68	405043	71	407004	73	410105	147		
404041	68	405044	71	407005	73	410106	147	<b>413000</b>	
404042	68	405045	71	407006	73	410107	147	413000	156
404043	69	405046	71	407007	73	410108	147	413001	156
404044	69	405047	71	407008	73	410109	147	413002	156
404045	69	405048	71	407009	73	410110	147	413003	156
404046	69	405049	71	407010	73	410111	147	413004	156
404047	69	405050	71	407500	145	410112	147	413005	156
404048	69	405051	71	407501	145	410113	147	413006	156
404049	69	405500	142	407502	145	410114	147	413007	156
404050	69	405501	142	407503	145	410115	147		
404051	69	405502	142	407504	145	410116	147		
404052	69	405503	142	407505	145			<b>414000</b>	
404053	69	405506	142	407506	145	<b>411000</b>	147	414000	154
404054	69	405507	142	407507	145	411001	147	414001	154
404055	69	405508	142	407508	145	411002	147	414002	154
404056	69	405509	142	407509	145	411003	147	414003	154
404057	69	405510	142	407510	145	411004	147	414004	154
404058	69	405539	142			411005	147	414005	154
404500	140	405540	142	<b>408000</b>		411006	147	414006	155
404501	140	405541	142	408000	73	411007	147	414007	155
404502	140	405542	142	408001	73	411008	147	414008	155
404503	140	405543	142	408002	73	411009	147	414009	155
404507	140	405544	143	408003	73	411010	147	414010	155
404510	140	405545	143	408004	73	411011	147	414011	155
404539	140	405546	143	408005	73	411012	147	414012	154
404540	140	405547	143	408006	73	411013	147	414013	154
404541	140	405548	143			411014	147	414014	154
404542	140	405549	143	<b>409000</b>		411015	147	414015	154
404543	140	405550	143	409000	75	411016	147	414016	154
404544	141	405551	143	409005	74	411100	147	414017	154
404545	141	405552	143	409006	74	411101	147	414018	154
404546	141	405553	143			411102	147	414019	154
404547	141	405554	143			411103	147	414020	154
404548	141	405555	143			411104	147		
404549	141	405556	143						
404550	141	405557	143						
404551	141	405558	143						
404552	141								
404553	141								
404554	141								
404555	141								















Subject	Page
<b>A</b>	
<b>AC motors, standard 115V</b> . . . . .	458
<b>Actuator specifications</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	199
Gate valves . . . . .	166
<b>Adapters</b>	
Tapped Flange adapter . . . . .	64
Cluster flanges . . . . .	74-75
Multiport Flanges . . . . .	74-75
Del-Seal™ CF to Del-Seal™ CF Reducers, Zero Length . . . . .	61
ISO KF & LF to Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	150
ASA to Del-Seal™ CF, Zero Length . . . . .	151
ASA Flange to ISO KF & LF . . . . .	152
Swagelok® to Del-Seal™ CF & ISO KF . . . . .	154
VCR® to Del-Seal™ CF & ISO KF . . . . .	155
Quick-Disconnect to Del-Seal™ CF & ISO KF . . . . .	156-157
NPT, Female to Del-Seal™ CF & ISO KF . . . . .	158
NPT, Female to Baseplate . . . . .	159
NPT, Male to Del-Seal™ CF & ISO KF . . . . .	159
Hose adapter to ISO KF . . . . .	160
Welch Pump to ISO KF . . . . .	160
Test Port Kit . . . . .	284
Glass to Metal, Flanged . . . . .	312-315
Glass to Bellows, Flanged . . . . .	316
<b>Air control solenoid valve</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	196
Gate valves . . . . .	164
Motion . . . . .	see indiv. item
<b>Air cylinder</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	199
Inline valves . . . . .	199
Gate valves . . . . .	167
<b>Air pressure ratings</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	199
Inline valves . . . . .	199
Gate valves . . . . .	167
<b>Air-Open/Air-Close valves</b>	
Angle . . . . .	208-221
Inline . . . . .	228-233
Gate valves . . . . .	168-193
<b>Air-Open/Spring-Close valves</b>	
Angle, 1/4" to 1-1/2" . . . . .	200-207
Inline, 3/4" to 1-1/2" . . . . .	222-227
<b>Alignment gimbal</b> . . . . .	440
<b>All-Metal valves</b>	
Angle . . . . .	236
Inline . . . . .	237
Sealing torque . . . . .	234

Subject	Page
<b>Angle valves, adjustable leak</b>	
Fine leak . . . . .	238
Precision leak . . . . .	239
<b>Angle valves, high and ultrahigh vacuum</b>	
Installation . . . . .	198
Maintenance . . . . .	198
1/4" and 1/2" tube O.D. . . . .	200-201
3/4" tube O.D. . . . .	202-203
1" tube O.D. . . . .	204-205
1-1/2" tube O.D. . . . .	206-207
2" tube O.D. . . . .	208-209
2-1/2" tube O.D. . . . .	210-211
3" tube O.D. . . . .	212-213
4" tube O.D. . . . .	214-215
6" tube O.D. . . . .	216-217
8" tube O.D. . . . .	218-219
10" tube O.D. . . . .	220-221
Gaskets, see valve size	
<b>Port connections, Angle Valve</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	200-221,236
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	200-221
Tube weld . . . . .	200-221,236
<b>ANSI ASA ports</b>	
Gate valves . . . . .	174-189
<b>Apiezon® vacuum grease</b> . . . . .	285
<b>ASA bolt reducer bushings</b> . . . . .	175-181
<b>ASA flanges</b> . . . . .	130-131
<b>ASA to Del-Seal™ CF</b> . . . . .	151
<b>At-A-Glance, product overview</b> . . . . .	2-15

## B

<b>Bakeout heater</b>	
Sorption pump . . . . .	258
Traps . . . . .	247
<b>Bakeout, specifications</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	199
Inline valves . . . . .	199
Gate valves . . . . .	166-167
Motion . . . . .	see indiv. items
<b>Ball wrench</b> . . . . .	29
<b>Band clamp flange</b> . . . . .	94-103
Defined . . . . .	85
<b>Baseplates</b> . . . . .	472,478-479
Accessories . . . . .	475,477
Blank-off plug . . . . .	161
Electrical feedthroughs . . . . .	338-339, 359-365
Feedthrough, rotary motion . . . . .	384
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	161
Liquid feedthroughs . . . . .	359-365
NPT adapters . . . . .	159
Quick-Disconnect . . . . .	156
<b>Base wells</b> . . . . .	472,478-479
<b>Bayard-Alpert ionization   gauge tubes</b> . . . . .	294-295
<b>Bearings, linear &amp; rotary</b>	
In-vacuum . . . . .	451-452
Mounts . . . . .	448-452
<b>Bell Jars</b>	
L-gasket . . . . .	477
O-ring . . . . .	475,477
Stainless steel . . . . .	474-475
Surface science analysis chamber . . . . .	480-483
<b>Bellows adapters</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF to glass . . . . .	316
<b>Bellows</b>	
Edge welded . . . . .	135
Flanged . . . . .	68, 117
Formed . . . . .	136-137
<b>Blank-off</b>	
Quick-Disconnect . . . . .	147
Base plate . . . . .	161
<b>BNC coaxial</b> . . . . .	324-325
<b>Bolt reducer bushings, ASA</b> . . . . .	175-181
<b>Bolt sets, Flanges</b>	
Del-Seal™, <i>see flange sizes</i> . . . . .	29-55
12-point head . . . . .	31-47
12-point head, silver plated . . . . .	31-47
12-point head, plate nut . . . . .	31-47
Hex head . . . . .	31-55
Hex head, plate nut . . . . .	33-41
Socket head . . . . .	29
Socket head, silver plated . . . . .	29
Socket head, plate nut . . . . .	29
Double sided Del-Seal™ . . . . .	57-59
ANSI ASA . . . . .	131
Wire Seal . . . . .	76-77
Quick-Access doors . . . . .	438
<b>Bolt sets, Valves, Silver plated</b>	
All metal . . . . .	237
Gate . . . . .	169-189
Angle . . . . .	201-221
Inline . . . . .	223-233



Subject	Page
<b>Bolt sets, Valves, Metric</b>	
Gate . . . . .	169-189
<b>Bolt tightening, Del-Seal™ CF</b>	
Specifications, general . . . . .	26
<b>Bonnet &amp; gate seals</b>	
Specifications for . . . . .	166
<b>Bonnet &amp; gate gasket kits for</b>	
Circular valve . . . . .	169-189
Rectangular valve. . . . .	191,193
<b>Bonnet gasket</b>	
All-Metal angle and inline valves. . . . .	237
Angle and inline valves . . . . .	201-233
<b>Bourdon gauge</b> . . . . .	288,290
<b>Braided, flexible stainless steel hose</b> . . . . .	263-277
<b>Breaks &amp; envelopes</b>	
Ceramic . . . . .	323,342-343
<b>Burst disc</b> . . . . .	284
<b>Butterfly valves</b> . . . . .	240-241
<b>Bulkhead Clamps</b> . . . . .	80,87-93

## C

<b>Centering rings</b>	
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	81,87-93
Angle valves ISO KF. . . . .	201-209
Large-Flange™ ISO LF. . . . .	82,94-111
Angle valves ISO LF. . . . .	211-221
<b>Ceramic</b>	
Beads. . . . .	347,356
Breaks. . . . .	342-343
Envelopes . . . . .	342-343
Spacers . . . . .	347,356
<b>Chambers</b>	
Introduction. . . . .	472
Baseplates & base wells . . . . .	478-479
Bell Jars, stainless steel . . . . .	474-475
Feedthrough collars. . . . .	476-477
Surface Science Analysis. . . . .	480-483
Custom	
Azimuthal angle . . . . .	486
Cleaning. . . . .	489
Focal point . . . . .	486
Leak testing . . . . .	489
Materials . . . . .	488
Packaging & shipping. . . . .	489
Polar angle . . . . .	486
Pressure rating. . . . .	489
Surface finishes . . . . .	489

*continued...*

<i>...continued</i>	
Water cooling . . . . .	488
Welding techniques . . . . .	489
Fabrication tolerances . . . . .	487
Geometry, custom engineering . . . . .	487
<b>Circular entry load-lock system</b> . . . . .	432-433
<b>Circular gate valves</b> . . . . .	163,168-189
Introduction. . . . .	164
Specifications for . . . . .	166
<b>Clamps</b>	
Band ISO LF . . . . .	85,95-103
Band, defined ISO LF. . . . .	85
Bulkhead ISO KF. . . . .	80,87-93
Bulkhead, defined ISO KF . . . . .	80
Claw, defined ISO LF. . . . .	84
Double claw ISO LF . . . . .	95-111
Hinged ISO KF. . . . .	80
Hinged, defined ISO KF . . . . .	80
Single claw ISO LF. . . . .	95-111
<b>Clamps, double claw,</b>	
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	95-111
<b>Clamps, hinged,</b>	
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	80,87-93
<b>Clamps, single claw,</b>	
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	95-111
<b>Claw clamp</b>	
Flange, ISO LF . . . . .	95-111
Introduction. . . . .	84
<b>Cluster flange, Del-Seal™ CF</b> . . . . .	75
<b>Coaxial cable connectors</b> . . . . .	322,325-331
<b>Coaxial feedthroughs</b> . . . . .	322, 325-331
<b>Coaxial foreline traps</b> . . . . .	248-253
<b>Coaxial in-vacuum wire</b> . . . . .	352-353
<b>Coaxial Traps</b>	
Filter elements. . . . .	252-253
Single piece. . . . .	248-249
Two piece . . . . .	250-251
With replaceable filter . . . . .	250-251
<b>Compact linear motion feedthrough</b> . . . . .	389
<b>Compact Z axis stage</b> . . . . .	422
<b>Company overview</b> . . . . .	20-21
<b>Conical reducer</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF flanged . . . . .	65
ISO flanged . . . . .	120
Weldable . . . . .	134

<b>Connectors, electrical</b>	
Angle clamp . . . . .	333,335
Coaxial cable. . . . .	353
Crimp . . . . .	347,351,354
High current power . . . . .	335,355
Inline clamp . . . . .	333,355
Inline electrical. . . . .	333,355
Push on . . . . .	325-333,337, 345-347,355
<b>Contents</b> . . . . .	16-17
<b>Controller, motor speed</b> . . . . .	464-465
<b>Conversion tables</b> . . . . .	494-495
<b>Copper Gaskets, see flange size</b> . . . . .	29-59
<b>Coupling, flexible with</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	68
Kwik-Flange™ . . . . .	117
Large-Flange™. . . . .	117
Weldable . . . . .	136-137
<b>Coupling, PVC</b> . . . . .	280
<b>Coupling, In-vacuum</b> . . . . .	451
<b>Crimp connectors</b> . . . . .	347,350,355
<b>Crosses</b>	
Five-way, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	72
Five-way, KF & LF . . . . .	128
Five-way, weldable . . . . .	144
Four-way reducer, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	71
Four-way reducer, ISO KF & LF. . . . .	127
Four-way reducer, weldable . . . . .	143
Four-way, Del-Seal™ CF. . . . .	70
Four-way, ISO KF & LF. . . . .	126
Four-way, weldable . . . . .	142
Six-way, Del-Seal™ CF. . . . .	73
Six-way, ISO KF & LF. . . . .	129
Six-way, weldable . . . . .	145
<b>Cryogenic sorption pump</b> . . . . .	256-259
<b>Cryogenic feedthroughs</b> . . . . .	363-365
<b>Cube, Del-Seal™ CF</b> . . . . .	73

## D

<b>D-connector</b>	
Subminiature electrical feedthroughs . . . . .	348-351
<b>DC motors</b>	
Miniature 12V . . . . .	459
Standard 90V . . . . .	458
Controllers. . . . .	464
<b>Del-Seal™ CF fittings</b> . . . . .	62-75
<b>Del-Seal™ CF metal seal flanges</b> . . . . .	28-61, 74-75



Subject	Page
<b>Del-Seal™ CF flange with-</b>	
Up-to-air valve . . . . .	282-283
Thermocouple gauge tube . . . . .	282
<b>Del-Seal™ CF ports, gate valves with-</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF port, 1.33" flange . . . . .	168-169
Del-Seal™ CF port, 2.75" flange . . . . .	170-171
Del-Seal™ CF port, 3.38" flange . . . . .	172-173
Del-Seal™ CF port, 4.5" flange . . . . .	174-175
Del-Seal™ CF port, 4.63" flange . . . . .	176-177
Del-Seal™ CF port, 6" flange . . . . .	178-179
Del-Seal™ CF port, 6.75" flange . . . . .	180-181
Del-Seal™ CF port, 8" flange . . . . .	182-183
Del-Seal™ CF port, 10" flange . . . . .	184-185
Del-Seal™ CF port, 13.25" flange . . . . .	186-187
Del-Seal™ CF port, 14" flange . . . . .	188-189
<b>Del-Seal™ CF hybrid adapters to</b>	
ASA . . . . .	151
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	150
NPT . . . . .	158
Quick-Disconnect . . . . .	156
Rectangular . . . . .	435
Swagelok® . . . . .	154
VCR® . . . . .	155
<b>Del-Seal™ CF tube fittings</b> . . . . .	62-73
<b>Dewar, polystyrene</b> . . . . .	258
<b>Differentially pumped</b>	
Multi-motion feedthrough . . . . .	406
Rotary motion feedthrough . . . . .	385
<b>Direct drive rotary motion</b> . . . . .	385
<b>Directions to MDC</b> . . . . .	526
<b>Dished head, wire seal flanges</b> . . . . .	76-77
<b>Double claw clamp, ISO LF</b> . . . . .	95-111
<b>Double ended glass components</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	314
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	314
<b>Double impulse solenoids</b> . . . . .	190-193
<b>Double sided flanges</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	56-59
Del-Seal™ CF with NPT holes . . . . .	282
Double sided access flange . . . . .	282
<b>Dow Corning® vacuum grease</b> . . . . .	285
<b>Dual O-ring shaft seal, feedthrough</b> . . . . .	385,406
<b>Dual XY-axis stage</b> . . . . .	416-417

## E

<b>Edge welded bellows</b>	
Weldable end plate . . . . .	135

Subject	Page
<b>Elastomer seals</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	201-221
Inline valves . . . . .	222-233
Gate valves . . . . .	169-189
<b>Elbow, 45°</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	66
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	121
PVC . . . . .	281
Weldable . . . . .	138
<b>Elbow, 90°</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	66-67
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	122-123
PVC . . . . .	281
Weldable . . . . .	138
<b>Elbow, high conductance</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	67
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	123
Weldable . . . . .	139
<b>Electrical Feedthroughs, see feedthroughs</b>	
<b>Electrical Connectors</b> . . . . .	354-355
<b>Electrical Safety accessories</b> . . . . .	356
<b>Electropneumatic actuator specifications</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	196
Inline valves . . . . .	196
Gate valves . . . . .	166
<b>Encoder, option</b> . . . . .	382,391
<b>Engineering, custom</b> . . . . .	486-493
<b>Envelopes, ceramic</b> . . . . .	342-343
<b>Epoxy patch</b> . . . . .	285
<b>Extended length rotary motion</b> . . . . .	380
<b>Extension rod, Mini-Scaffold™</b> . . . . .	449

## F

<b>Feedthrough collars</b> . . . . .	476-477
<b>Feedthroughs, Electrical</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	320-323
BNC Coaxial . . . . .	324-325
MHV Coaxial . . . . .	326-327
SHV Coaxial . . . . .	328-329
Type-N Coaxial . . . . .	330-331
Medium Current . . . . .	332-333
High Current . . . . .	334-335,338-339
High Voltage . . . . .	336-337
RF Power . . . . .	340-341
Breaks & Envelopes . . . . .	342-343
Multipin Power . . . . .	344-345
Multipin Instrumentation . . . . .	346-347
	<i>continued...</i>

Subject	Page
<i>...continued</i>	
Type-D Instrumentation . . . . .	348-351
In-Vacuum Insulated Wire . . . . .	352-353
In-Vacuum Connectors . . . . .	354-355
Insulators & Shields . . . . .	356
<b>Feedthroughs, Gas/Liquid</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	357
General Purpose with Swagelok® . . . . .	358-359
General Purpose with VCR® . . . . .	360-361
Liquid Nitrogen with Swagelok® . . . . .	362-363
Liquid Nitrogen with VCR® . . . . .	364-365
<b>Feedthroughs, Motion</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	368-372
Glossary . . . . .	370-371
Reference Tables . . . . .	372
Rotary Standard . . . . .	378-379
Rotary High Temperature . . . . .	380
Rotary Pneumatic . . . . .	381
Rotary Miniature . . . . .	382
Rotary Precision . . . . .	383
Rotary Magnetic & Direct drive . . . . .	384
Rotary Direct & Differentially Pumped . . . . .	385
Linear Standard . . . . .	386-387
Linear High Temperature . . . . .	388
Linear Miniature . . . . .	390-391
Linear Push Pull . . . . .	392-393
Linear Rack & Pinion . . . . .	394-395
Linear Pneumatic . . . . .	396-397
Linear Heavy Duty . . . . .	398
Linear Heavy Duty, Micrometer . . . . .	402
Rotary-Linear Standard . . . . .	403
Rotary-Linear Precision . . . . .	404-405
Rotary-Linear Direct . . . . .	406
Wobble Stick . . . . .	407
Wobble Stick with Pincer . . . . .	408
Wobble Stick Rotary with Pincer . . . . .	409
<b>Fel-Pro® C-102</b> . . . . .	285
<b>Filaments, replacements for</b>	
Ionization gauge tubes . . . . .	295-297
<b>Filter elements,</b>	
Traps, replaceable . . . . .	252-253
<b>Fitting to flange hybrid adapters</b> . . . . .	154-161
<b>Fittings</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	62
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	62-75
Hybrid . . . . .	148-161
Introduction . . . . .	112
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	112-129
Kwik-Flange™ . . . . .	112-129
Large-Flange™ . . . . .	112-129
PVC . . . . .	278-281
Metal seal . . . . .	62-75
Weldable . . . . .	132-145

Subject	Page
<b>FKM / FPM fluoroelastomer elastomer gaskets-see individual parts</b>	
<b>Flange adapters</b>	
Rectangular . . . . .	435
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	61,74-75,151
ASA . . . . .	151
Hybrids . . . . .	148-161
<b>Flange covers</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF flanges . . . . .	29-47
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	87-93
<b>Flange installation, specifications</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF metal seal . . . . .	26
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	78-85
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	78-85
<b>Flange to flange hybrid adapters</b> . . . . .	150-153
<b>Flanges, Metal Seal</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	24-27
Installation . . . . .	26
Specifications . . . . .	26
Conflat™ see Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	24
Cluster Flanges . . . . .	74-75
Copper Gaskets, <i>see flange size</i>	
Rotatable Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	28-55
Rotatable tapped Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	28-55
Nonrotatable Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	28-55
Nonrotatable tapped Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	28-55
Double Sided Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	56-59
Reducer Zero Length Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	60-61
Wire Seal . . . . .	76-77
<b>Flanges, ASA</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	130
ASA to Del-Seal™ CF Zero Length . . . . .	151
ASA Smooth face . . . . .	131
ASA with O-ring groove . . . . .	131
<b>Flanges, ISO KF &amp; ISO LF</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	78-85
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	86-93
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	94-111
Watercooled, ISO KF & LF . . . . .	113
<b>Flexible couplings</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	68
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	117
<b>Flexible stainless steel hose with</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	264-265
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	266-267
Weldable . . . . .	268-269
Process lines . . . . .	271-277
<b>Fluid feedthroughs</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	357
General purpose . . . . .	358-361
Liquid nitrogen . . . . .	362-365

Subject	Page
<b>Foreline traps</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	244
Cleaning . . . . .	244,246
Coaxial . . . . .	248-249
Coaxial, replaceable filter . . . . .	250-251
Liquid nitrogen . . . . .	254-255
Molecular sieve . . . . .	246-247
<b>Formed bellows</b>	
Standard cuff . . . . .	136
Weld cuff . . . . .	137
<hr/>	
<b>G</b>	
<b>Gasket material, defined</b> . . . . .	24
<b>Gaskets</b>	
OFE copper	
Valves . . . . .	169-237
Flanges . . . . .	28-59
OFHC copper . . . . .	see OFE
O-rings, gate valves . . . . .	169-233
Kalrez®, option . . . . .	169-237
FKM / FPM fluoroelastomer	
Valves . . . . .	169-237
Flanges . . . . .	29-131
<b>Gate valves</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	164
Installation . . . . .	166
Bonnet & gate, gasket kits for	
Circular valve . . . . .	168-189
Rectangular valve . . . . .	190-193
Options . . . . .	164-165
Power ratings . . . . .	166-167
Maintenance . . . . .	166-167
Manual actuator . . . . .	166-167
Specifications . . . . .	166-167
Standard features . . . . .	164
<b>Port size, Gate valves</b>	
.625" I.D. . . . .	168-169
1.5" I.D. . . . .	170-171
2" I.D. . . . .	172-173
2.5" I.D. . . . .	174-175
3" I.D. . . . .	176-177
4" I.D. . . . .	178-179
5" I.D. . . . .	180-181
6" I.D. . . . .	182-183
8" I.D. . . . .	184-185
10" I.D. . . . .	186-187
12" I.D. . . . .	188-189

Subject	Page
<b>Port connections, Gate Valves</b>	
ANSI ASA . . . . .	174-189
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	168-189
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	168-189
<b>Gauges, Vacuum</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	288
Bourdon Gauge . . . . .	290
Thermocouple Gauge . . . . .	291-293
Nude Ion Gauge . . . . .	294-297
Ion Gauge Tube, Glass Envelope . . . . .	298-299
<b>Gears, miter &amp; bevel</b> . . . . .	450
<b>Gimbal port aligner</b>	
Load-lock . . . . .	440
Standard . . . . .	441
<b>Glass components</b> . . . . .	306-316
Introduction . . . . .	302-305
Bellows adapters . . . . .	316
Double ended . . . . .	314
Glass to metal . . . . .	312-313
Sealed off . . . . .	315
Viewports . . . . .	306-310
Ionization gauge tubes . . . . .	298-299
<b>Glossary</b>	
Motion & Manipulation . . . . .	370-371
Reference . . . . .	496-500
<b>Ground stock, Stainless Steel</b> . . . . .	452
<b>Guided magnetic transporter</b> . . . . .	436-437
<hr/>	
<b>H</b>	
<b>Half nipples</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	63
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	114
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	115
<b>Hardware accessories, motion</b> . . . . .	444
<b>Heaters</b>	
Molecular sieve foreline trap . . . . .	247
Sorption pump bakeout . . . . .	258
<b>Heavy duty, motion feedthroughs</b>	
Linear motion . . . . .	398
Micrometer . . . . .	402
Pneumatic . . . . .	399
Push-pull . . . . .	400
Tunnel access . . . . .	401
<b>High current feedthrough</b>	
Baseplate mount . . . . .	338-339
Watercooled . . . . .	339
<b>High current power connectors</b> . . . . .	335



Subject	Page
<b>High temperature</b>	
Compact linear motion . . . . .	389
Gaskets, angle valves . . . . .	197
Gaskets, gate valves . . . . .	165
Gate seal . . . . .	165
Linear motion . . . . .	388
Rotary motion . . . . .	380
<b>High voltage feedthrough,</b>	
Power . . . . .	336-337
<b>Hinged clamp</b>	
Defined . . . . .	80
Kwik-Flange™ . . . . .	87-93
<b>Hoses</b>	
Stainless steel, flexible. . . . .	263-277
PVC, wire reinforced . . . . .	262
Process lines, stainless steel . . .	271-277
Hose clamps . . . . .	262
<b>Humphrey solenoid valves,</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	200-221
Inline valves. . . . .	222-233
Gate valves . . . . .	168-189
<b>Hybrid adapters</b>	
ISO KF & LF to Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	150
Del-Seal™ CF to ASA . . . . .	151
ISO KF & LF to ASA . . . . .	152
Swagelok® to Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	154
Swagelok® to ISO KF . . . . .	154
Male VCR® to Del-Seal™ . . . . .	155
Male VCR® to ISO KF . . . . .	155
Quick-Disconnect to Del-Seal™ CF	156-157
Quick-Disconnect to Baseplate . .	156-157
Quick-Disconnect to ISO KF . . . .	156-157
NPT Female to Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	158
NPT Female to ISO KF . . . . .	158
NPT Female to Baseplate . . . . .	159
NPT Male to ISO KF . . . . .	159
Rubber Hose to ISO KF . . . . .	160
PVC Hose to ISO KF . . . . .	160
Welch Pump Adapter to ISO KF . . . .	160
Baseplate to Blank Plug . . . . .	161
Baseplate to ISO KF . . . . .	161
<b>In-vacuum</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	443
Accessories . . . . .	443-452
<b>connectors</b> . . . . .	354-355
BNC . . . . .	325
Type-D . . . . .	348-351

Subject	Page
<b>Insulated wire</b> . . . . .	352-353
Ribbon cable . . . . .	350-351
<b>Inch-Metric comparison</b> . . . . .	79,82
<b>Index</b>	
Alphabetical . . . . .	514-522
Part number . . . . .	504-513
Product at-a-glance . . . . .	2-15
Reference number . . . . .	501-503
<b>Inline electrical connectors</b> . . . . .	354
<b>Inline valves</b>	
3/4" tube O.D. . . . .	222-223
1" tube O.D. . . . .	224-225
1-1/2" tube O.D. . . . .	226-227
2" tube O.D. . . . .	228-229
2-1/2" tube O.D. . . . .	230-231
3" tube O.D. . . . .	232-233
Inline valve gaskets, <i>see valve size</i>	
<b>Inline valves</b>	
All-Metal . . . . .	237
<b>Instrumentation Feedthroughs, see</b>	
Feedthroughs	
<b>Insulators &amp; shields, electrical</b> . . . . .	356
<b>Introduction</b>	
Motion & Manipulation . . . . .	368-369
Cab-Fast® sample holders . . . . .	443
In-vacuum accessories . . . . .	443
Load-lock systems. . . . .	430-431
Mini-Scaffold™ mounting system. . . .	446
Motion accessories . . . . .	450
Motorization . . . . .	456
Rotary, linear and multi-motion . . . . .	376
Stages, Z, XY, XYZ . . . . .	414
Chambers . . . . .	472
Circular gate valve . . . . .	164
Del-Seal™ CF flanges . . . . .	24-27
Del-Seal™ CF fittings . . . . .	63
Electrical feedthroughs . . . . .	320-323
Fluid feedthroughs . . . . .	357
Foreline traps. . . . .	244-245
Ionization Gauge Tubes . . . . .	288-289
ISO family . . . . .	78-85
ISO KF & LF fittings . . . . .	112
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	78-81
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	82-85
MDC . . . . .	20-21
MESC gate valve . . . . .	190-191
Metal seal flanges . . . . .	24-27
Product line . . . . .	18-19
Rectangular gate valve . . . . .	192-193
<i>continued...</i>	

Subject	Page
<i>...continued</i>	
Thermocouple gauge tubes . . . . .	291
Vacuum measurement . . . . .	288-289
Vacuum pumps . . . . .	256
Viewports & glass components . . . . .	302-305
<b>Ionization gauge tubes</b> . . . . .	294-299
<b>ISI, Insulator Seal</b> . . . . .	320-321
<b>ISO certification, MDC</b> . . . . .	21
<b>ISO Flanges</b> . . . . . <i>see flanges</i>	
<b>ISO Fittings</b> . . . . . <i>see fittings</i>	
<b>ISO NW ports, gate valves with</b>	
ISO NW16 port . . . . .	168-169
ISO NW40 port . . . . .	170-171
ISO NW50 port . . . . .	172-173
ISO NW63 port . . . . .	174-175
ISO NW80 port . . . . .	176-177
ISO NW100 port . . . . .	178-179
ISO NW160 port . . . . .	182-183
ISO NW200 port . . . . .	184-185
ISO NW250 port . . . . .	186-187
ISO NW320 port . . . . .	188-189

## J

## K

<b>Kalrez®</b>	
Gasket, optional . . . . .	165
Specifications for . . . . .	166
<b>Kapton® insulated wire</b> . . . . .	352-353
<b>Kapton® ribbon wire</b> . . . . .	350-351
<b>Krytox® LVP</b> . . . . .	285
<b>Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF</b> . . . . .	78-81,86-93
<b>Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF hybrid adapters to</b>	
Baseplate . . . . .	161
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	150
NPT . . . . .	158-159
PVC hose . . . . .	160
Quick-Disconnect . . . . .	157
Rubber hose . . . . .	160
Swagelok® . . . . .	154
VCR® . . . . .	155
Welch pump . . . . .	160
<b>Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF with-</b>	
Up-to-air valve . . . . .	283
<b>Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF,</b>	
<b>angle valves</b> . . . . . <i>see angle valves</i>	



Subject	Page
<b>Kwik-Flange™ ports, gate valves with</b>	
ISO NW16 port . . . . .	168-169
ISO NW40 port . . . . .	170-171
ISO NW50 port . . . . .	172-173

## L

<b>Large-Flange™ Introduction</b> . . . . .	82-85
<b>Large-Flange™ ISO LF</b> . . . . .	94-111
<b>Large-Flange™ ISO LF hybrid adapters to Del-Seal™ CF</b> . . . . .	150
<b>Large-Flange™ ports, gate valves with</b>	
ISO NW63 port . . . . .	174-175
ISO NW80 port . . . . .	176-177
ISO NW100 port . . . . .	178-179
ISO NW160 port . . . . .	182-183
ISO NW200 port . . . . .	184-185
ISO NW250 port . . . . .	186-187
ISO NW320 port . . . . .	188-189
<b>Leak valves</b> . . . . .	238-239
<b>Linear motion</b> . . . . .	386-402
<b>Heavy duty pneumatic actuator</b> . . . . .	399
<b>Linear motion pneumatic actuator</b> . . . . .	396-397
<b>Liquid feedthroughs</b> . . . . .	357-365
<b>Liquid nitrogen</b>	
Feedthroughs . . . . .	362-365
Foreline traps . . . . .	254-255
<b>Load-lock</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	430-431
Circular entry . . . . .	432-433
Magnetic transporters . . . . .	436-437
Quick-access doors . . . . .	438-439
Rectangular entry . . . . .	434-435
Systems . . . . .	430-435
Valves . . . . .	190-193
<b>Lubricants</b> . . . . .	285

## M

<b>Magnetic</b>	
Drive, rotary motion . . . . .	384
Position indicator . . . . .	165
Transporters . . . . .	436-437

Subject	Page
<b>Materials, specifications</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	199
Inline valves . . . . .	199
Gate valves . . . . .	166-167
Other products . . . . .	see indiv. item
<b>Maximum thermal gradient</b> ,	
Ceramic-to-metal . . . . .	323
<b>MDC corporate profile</b> . . . . .	20-21
<b>Mechanical position indicator</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	196
Inline valves . . . . .	196
Gate valves . . . . .	164
<b>MESC, rectangular gate valve</b>	
Specifications . . . . .	167
Introduction . . . . .	190-191
Valves . . . . .	190-191
<b>Metric thread, gate valves with-</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF port flanges . . . . .	168-189
<b>MHV coaxial</b> . . . . .	326-327
<b>Micro switches, optional</b> . . . . .	164,196
<b>Micrometer</b>	
Linear motion . . . . .	402
XYZ stages . . . . .	414
<b>Microswitch position indicator</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	196
Gate valves . . . . .	164
<b>Mini flange</b> . . . . .	28-29
<b>Mini-Scaffold™ mounting system</b> . . . . .	446
Introduction . . . . .	446
Port clamp mount . . . . .	446
<b>Miniature in-vacuum steppers</b> . . . . .	462-463
<b>Miniature linear motion</b> . . . . .	390-391
<b>Miniature rotary motion</b> . . . . .	382
<b>Molecular sieve</b>	
Foreline traps . . . . .	246-247
Introduction . . . . .	244
Replacement charge . . . . .	247
Heater . . . . .	247
<b>Motion and manipulation</b>	
Glossary . . . . .	370-371
Introduction . . . . .	368-369
Products . . . . .	378-465
Motion Technology . . . . .	368
<b>Motion Port aligners</b>	
Gimbal, load-lock . . . . .	440
Gimbal, standard . . . . .	441
Off-axis heavy duty . . . . .	442
Off-axis precision . . . . .	442
<b>Motion accessories, in-vacuum</b> . . . . .	443
Introduction . . . . .	443

Subject	Page
<b>Motorization</b> . . . . .	456-465
Introduction . . . . .	456-457
Motors	
AC . . . . .	458
DC . . . . .	458-459
Controllers . . . . .	464-465
In-vacuum . . . . .	462-463
Stepper . . . . .	460-463
<b>Mounting plates &amp; straps,</b>	
<b>in-vacuum</b> . . . . .	447-448
<b>Mounts, mirror &amp; lens</b> . . . . .	449
<b>Multi-Mini flange</b> . . . . .	75
<b>Multi-motion feedthroughs</b>	
Differentially pumped, direct drive . . . . .	406
Precision rotary-linear motion . . . . .	404
Standard rotary-linear motion . . . . .	403
Wobble stick . . . . .	407
Wobble stick with pincer grip . . . . .	408
Wobble stick, rotary with pincer grip . . . . .	409
Wobble stick, wide angle . . . . .	410
<b>Multi-pin electrical feedthroughs</b> . . . . .	344-347
Connectors . . . . .	345,347
Instrumentation . . . . .	346-347
Power . . . . .	344-345
<b>Multiport Flanges, metal seal</b>	
Angled, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	74
Cluster flange, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	75
Multi-Mini, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	75
Straight-in, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	74
<b>N</b>	
<b>Nickel diaphragm, leak valve</b> . . . . .	238
<b>Nipples</b>	
Conical reducers, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	65
Conical reducers, ISO KF & LF . . . . .	120
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	64
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	116
Minimum length, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	64
Straight tube reducers, Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	65
Straight tube reducers,	
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	118-119
<b>Nonmagnetic viewports</b> . . . . .	307
<b>Nonrotatable flanges</b> . . . . .	26-27
<b>NPT hybrid adapters</b>	
Baseplate . . . . .	159
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	158
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	158-159
<b>N-type coaxial feedthrough</b> . . . . .	330-331
<b>Nude ionization gauge tubes</b> . . . . .	294-297



Subject Page

## O

**O-ring seal**

- Differentially pumped . . . . . 385,406
- Multi-motion . . . . . 406
- Rotary motion . . . . . 384-385
- General temperature . . . . . 26

**OFE copper** . . . . . 24,26**Off-axis port aligner**

- Heavy duty . . . . . 442
- Precision . . . . . 442

**OFHC copper** . . . . . see OFE copper**Options, valves**

- Angle and inline valve . . . . . 196-197
- Gate valve . . . . . 164-165
- High temperature gate seal . . . . . 165
- Position indicator . . . . . 165
- Poppet seal, high temperature . . . . . 197
- Position indicator, magnetic . . . . . 197
- Position indicator, mechanical . . . . . 164,196
- Roughing ports . . . . . 165
- Solenoid, air control . . . . . 165,197

**Orientation, installation**

- Angle valve . . . . . 198
- Inline valves . . . . . 198
- Gate valve . . . . . 166-167

## P

**Pipe thread to Del-Seal™ CF, ISO KF****hybrid adapters** . . . . . 158-159**Pneumatic linear motion** . . . . . 396-397

Rotary motion . . . . . 381

**Plate nut** . . . . . see Del-Seal™ CF flange size**Pneumatic actuator specifications**

- Angle valves . . . . . 198-199
- Inline valves . . . . . 198-199
- Gate valves . . . . . 166-167

**Poppet gasket, angle and inline valves**

- 1/4" and 1/2" tube O.D. . . . . 201
- 3/4" tube O.D. . . . . 203,223
- 1" tube O.D. . . . . 205,225
- 1-1/2" tube O.D. . . . . 207,227
- 2" tube O.D. . . . . 209,229
- 2-1/2" tube O.D. . . . . 211,231
- 3" tube O.D. . . . . 213,233
- 4" tube O.D. . . . . 215
- 6" tube O.D. . . . . 217
- 8" tube O.D. . . . . 219
- 10" tube O.D. . . . . 221

Subject Page

**Poppet seal, high temperature** . . . . . 197**Port Aligner**

- Load lock Gimbal . . . . . 440
- Standard Gimbal . . . . . 441
- Off axis, heavy duty . . . . . 440
- Off axis, precision . . . . . 440

**Port connection guide** . . . . . 199**Position indicators, valves**

- Magnetic reed switch . . . . . 197
- Mechanical microswitch . . . . . 164,196

**Power feedthrough**

- Electrical . . . . . 324-339
- Multipin . . . . . 344-347
- RF . . . . . 340-341

**Precision leak valves** . . . . . 238-239**Precision motion**

- Introduction . . . . . 371
- Linear motion . . . . . 402
- Multi-motion . . . . . 404-405
- Rotary motion . . . . . 383

**Pressure inlet valve** . . . . . 238-239

Burst disc . . . . . 284

**Products, at-a-glance reference** . . . . . 2-15**Process lines, stainless steel** . . . . . 271-277**Pumps, Sorption** . . . . . 256-259**Push on connectors, electrical** . . . . . 354**Push-pull linear motion** . . . . . 392-393**PVC fittings**

- 45° elbow . . . . . 281
- 90° elbow . . . . . 281
- Primer & cement . . . . . 278
- PVC coupling . . . . . 280
- Rigid tubing & fittings . . . . . 279
- Tee . . . . . 280
- Tube, rigid wall . . . . . 279
- Tubing & fittings . . . . . 278-281
- Weld flanges . . . . . 279

**PVC wire reinforced hose**

- Coiled hose . . . . . 262
- Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF hybrid adapters . 160

**Pyrex® viewport**

- Introduction . . . . . 304
- Weldable . . . . . 310

## Q

**Quartz viewports** . . . . . 308**Quick-Access doors** . . . . . 438-439**Quick-Disconnect fittings**

- Flanged . . . . . 156-157
- Weldable . . . . . 146-147

Subject Page

**Quick-Disconnect hybrid adapters**

- Baseplate . . . . . 156
- Del-Seal™ CF . . . . . 156
- Kwik-Flange™ . . . . . 157

## R

**Rack and Pinion linear-****motion feedthrough** . . . . . 394-395**Rectangular entry load-lock** . . . . . 434-435

- Flange adapter . . . . . 435
- Gate valves . . . . . 190-193
- Introduction . . . . . 192-193

**Reducers, see adapters****Reed switch, magnetic** . . . . . 197**Replaceable filter, foreline traps** . . . . . 252-253**Retainer, O-ring** . . . . . 81**Return policy** . . . . . 529**RF power feedthrough** . . . . . 340-341**Ribbon cable** . . . . . 350-351**Rotary motion feedthroughs** . . . . . 379-385

- Introduction . . . . . 376
- Differentially pumped . . . . . 385
- High temperature . . . . . 380
- Magnetic . . . . . 384
- Miniature . . . . . 382
- Pneumatic actuator . . . . . 381
- Precision . . . . . 383
- Standard . . . . . 378

**Rotatable axis 360°** . . . . . 428-429**Rotatable bolt ring, defined** . . . . . 84**Rotatable Flanges, defined** . . . . . 26**Rotatable Flanges** . . . . . 26-27**Rotatable, Mounting table** . . . . . 428-429**Roughing components**

- Accessories . . . . . 282-285
- Hose, flexible stainless steel,
  - Braided . . . . . 264,266,268
  - Unbraided . . . . . 265,267,269
- Port, optional . . . . . 165
- Rubber hose to Kwik Flange™ . . . . . 160
- ISO KF™ hybrid adaptors . . . . . 160

## S

**Safety accessories**

- Acrylic shield, fits 1" baseplate . . . . . 356
- Acrylic shield, fits 2-3/4" . . . . . 356

**Sales Representatives** . . . . . Inside back cover**Sample holders, Cab-Fast®** . . . . . 444-445**Sapphire viewports** . . . . . 309

Subject	Page
<b>Sapphire poppet seal,</b>	
leak valve . . . . .	239
<b>Screws</b>	
Cab-Fast® . . . . .	445
Mini-Scaffold™ . . . . .	449
Vented. . . . .	452
<b>SEMI/MESC</b>	
Rectangular gate valves. . . . .	190-191
Specifications . . . . .	190-191
<b>Shields</b>	
High voltage . . . . .	356
Viewport . . . . .	311
<b>Shipping method</b> . . . . .	527
<b>Shutters, viewport</b> . . . . .	311
<b>SHV coaxial</b> . . . . .	328-329
<b>Single axis, compact z stage</b> . . . . .	422-423
<b>Slit valves</b> . . . . .	190-193
<b>Socket weld,</b>	
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	86-93
<b>Solenoid, air control valves</b>	
24VDC . . . . .	197
120VAC . . . . .	197
240VAC . . . . .	197
240VAC, optional, gate valve . . . . .	165
24VDC, angle valves, general . . . . .	197
24VDC, double action,	
gate valve. . . . .	190, 193
24VDC, optional, gate valve . . . . .	165
<b>Sorbent material, Type 5A</b> . . . . .	259
<b>Sorption pumps</b> . . . . .	256-259
<b>Specifications</b>	
All-metal angle and inline	
valves . . . . .	234-235
Angle valves . . . . .	see indiv. item
Gate valves . . . . .	see indiv. item
General, metal seal, flange . . . . .	26
High vacuum leak valve . . . . .	238
Inline valves . . . . .	see indiv. item
Motion . . . . .	see indiv. item
Ultrahigh vacuum leak valve . . . . .	239
<b>Specimen holder, Mini-Scaffold™</b> . . . . .	447
<b>Speed controllers</b> . . . . .	464-465
<b>Stages</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	414-415
Single axis, compact . . . . .	422-423
Triple axis, compact . . . . .	424-425
Triple axis, precision . . . . .	426-427
V-Plane® single axis . . . . .	418-419
V-Plane® dual axis . . . . .	416-417
V-Plane® guide tube . . . . .	420-421

Subject	Page
<b>Stainless steel</b>	
Bell jars . . . . .	474-475
Flexible Hose . . . . .	264-277
<b>Stepper motors</b>	
Air side . . . . .	460-461
Controller . . . . .	465
Indexer . . . . .	465
In-vacuum . . . . .	462-463
<b>Subminiature connectors</b> . . . . .	351
<b>Surface science analysis</b>	
<b>chamber</b> . . . . .	480-483
<b>Swagelok® hybrid adapters</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	154
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	154
Liquid feedthroughs . . . . .	359,363
<b>Switches</b>	
Magnetic reed . . . . .	197
Mechanical microswitch. . . . .	164,196

## T

<b>Tapped flange adapter, Del-Seal™ CF</b> . . . . .	64
<b>Tee reducers</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	69
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	125
Weldable . . . . .	141
<b>Tees</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	68
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	124
PVC . . . . .	280
Weldable . . . . .	140
<b>Temperature ratings</b>	
Angle valves . . . . .	199
Inline valves . . . . .	199
Gate valves . . . . .	166-167
Flanges . . . . .	12, 72-96
<b>Test port kit</b> . . . . .	284
<b>Thermocouple gauge tubes</b> . . . . .	292-293
Introduction . . . . .	291
<b>Thin wall flexible stainless</b>	
<b>steel hose</b> . . . . .	265,267,269
<b>Trademark ownership</b> . . . . .	527
<b>Transport rod dock, Cab-Fast®</b> . . . . .	445
<b>Traps, Roughing</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	244
Molecular Sieve . . . . .	246-247
Coaxial, two piece . . . . .	250-251
Filter Elements . . . . .	252-253
Liquid Nitrogen . . . . .	254-255
<b>Triple axis, compact stage</b> . . . . .	424-425
Precision stage . . . . .	426-427

Subject	Page
<b>Tubing</b>	
PVC . . . . .	279
Stainless steel . . . . .	133
<b>Type-D subminiature</b> . . . . .	348-351
<b>Type-N coaxial</b> . . . . .	330-331

## U

<b>UHV Flanges &amp; Components</b>	
see Flanges, Metal Seal . . . . .	
see Fittings, Metal Seal . . . . .	
<b>ULV Series leak valves</b> . . . . .	239
<b>Unbored stub,</b>	
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF & LF . . . . .	86-95
<b>Unbraided, flexible stainless</b>	
<b>steel-hose</b> . . . . .	265-269,272-277
<b>Universal joint, in-vacuum</b> . . . . .	450
<b>Up-to-air valve, flanged</b> . . . . .	282-283
<b>Up-to-air valves</b> . . . . .	283

## V

<b>V-Plane®</b>	
Dual axis, XY stage . . . . .	417
Guide tube . . . . .	421
Single axis, Z stage . . . . .	419
<b>VacOptix®</b> . . . . .	305
<b>Vacuum</b>	
Accessories, In-vacuum . . . . .	443-452
Chambers . . . . .	472-483
Components made to order . . . . .	488-489
Grease . . . . .	285
Lubricants . . . . .	285
Measurement . . . . .	287-299
Pumps . . . . .	256-259
Roughing hose, PVC . . . . .	279
Stainless hose, flexible . . . . .	263-277
Tubing . . . . .	133
<b>Valves</b>	
All-Metal . . . . .	234-237
Angle . . . . .	196-221
Butterfly . . . . .	240-241
Gate . . . . .	164-189
Inline . . . . .	222-233
Leak . . . . .	238-239
Load-Lock . . . . .	190-193
Rectangular . . . . .	190-193
Slit . . . . .	190-193
Up-to-Air . . . . .	282-283
Variable Leak . . . . .	238-239



Subject	Page
<b>Valve Options</b>	
Angle and inline valve . . . . .	196-197
Gate valve . . . . .	164-165
High temperature gate seal . . . . .	165
Position indicator . . . . .	165
Poppet seal, high temperature . . . . .	197
Position indicator, magnetic . . . . .	197
Position indicator, mechanical . . . . .	164,196
Roughing ports . . . . .	165
Solenoid, air control . . . . .	165,197
<b>VCR® fitted angle valve, 1/4"</b> . . . . .	200
<b>VCR® fitting port connections</b> . . . . .	199
<b>VCR® hybrid adapters</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	155
ISO KF & LF . . . . .	155
Fluid feedthroughs . . . . .	361
Liquid nitrogen feedthroughs . . . . .	365
<b>Vented screws</b> . . . . .	452
<b>Viewports</b>	
Introduction . . . . .	302-305
Doors, Quick access . . . . .	438-439
Glass . . . . .	306-307
Nonmagnetic . . . . .	307
Quartz . . . . .	308
Quartz, materials . . . . .	303
Sapphire . . . . .	309
Shields, shutters . . . . .	311
Shutter assemblies . . . . .	311
Specifications . . . . .	303
Surface finish . . . . .	304
Transmission curves . . . . .	304
Weldable with Pyrex® . . . . .	310
Temperature . . . . .	26

Subject	Page
<b>Weld fittings</b>	
Stainless steel . . . . .	132-145
PVC . . . . .	278-281
<b>Weld flanges</b>	
ANSI . . . . .	130-131
ASA . . . . .	130-131
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	28-55
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	86-93
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	94-111
PVC . . . . .	279
Wire seal . . . . .	76-77
<b>Welded bellows, with weldable</b>	
end plates . . . . .	135
<b>Wire, in-vacuum, insulated</b> . . . . .	352-353
<b>Wire seal flanges</b> . . . . .	76-77
Introduction . . . . .	76
<b>Wire strippers</b> . . . . .	352
<b>Wobble stick</b>	
Standard . . . . .	407
Wide angle . . . . .	410
With pincer grip . . . . .	408
With rotary motion & pincer grip . . . . .	409
<b>Wrench</b>	
Box . . . . .	31-47
Ball . . . . .	29

## X

<b>XY dual axis stage</b> . . . . .	417
<b>XYZ stage</b> . . . . .	426-427

## Z

<b>Z axis guide tube</b> . . . . .	420-421
<b>Z single axis stage</b> . . . . .	418-419,422-423
<b>Zeolite</b> . . . . .	258
<b>Zero length reducers,</b>	
Del-Seal™ CF . . . . .	60-61
<b>Zero profile viewports</b> . . . . .	306-309



## W

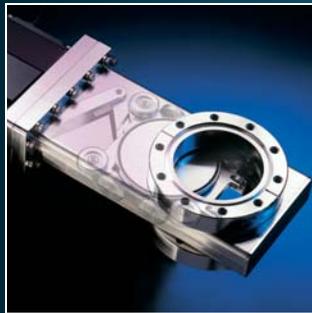
<b>Warranty</b> . . . . .	527
<b>Water feedthroughs</b> . . . . .	358-361
<b>Watercooled feedthrough,</b>	
electrical . . . . .	338-339
<b>Watercooled flanges</b>	
Kwik-Flange™ ISO KF . . . . .	113
Large-Flange™ ISO LF . . . . .	113
<b>Welch pump to Kwik-Flange™</b>	
ISO KF hybrid adapters . . . . .	160



For a quick visual search,  
refer to the  
**Products At A Glance**  
pages in the front of this catalog.

Sample page...

Section 2



Valves

Circular Gate



PG 168

Rectangular Gate



PG 190

Angle



PG 200

Inline



PG 222

All-Metal



PG 236

Variable Leak



PG 238

Precision Leak



PG 239

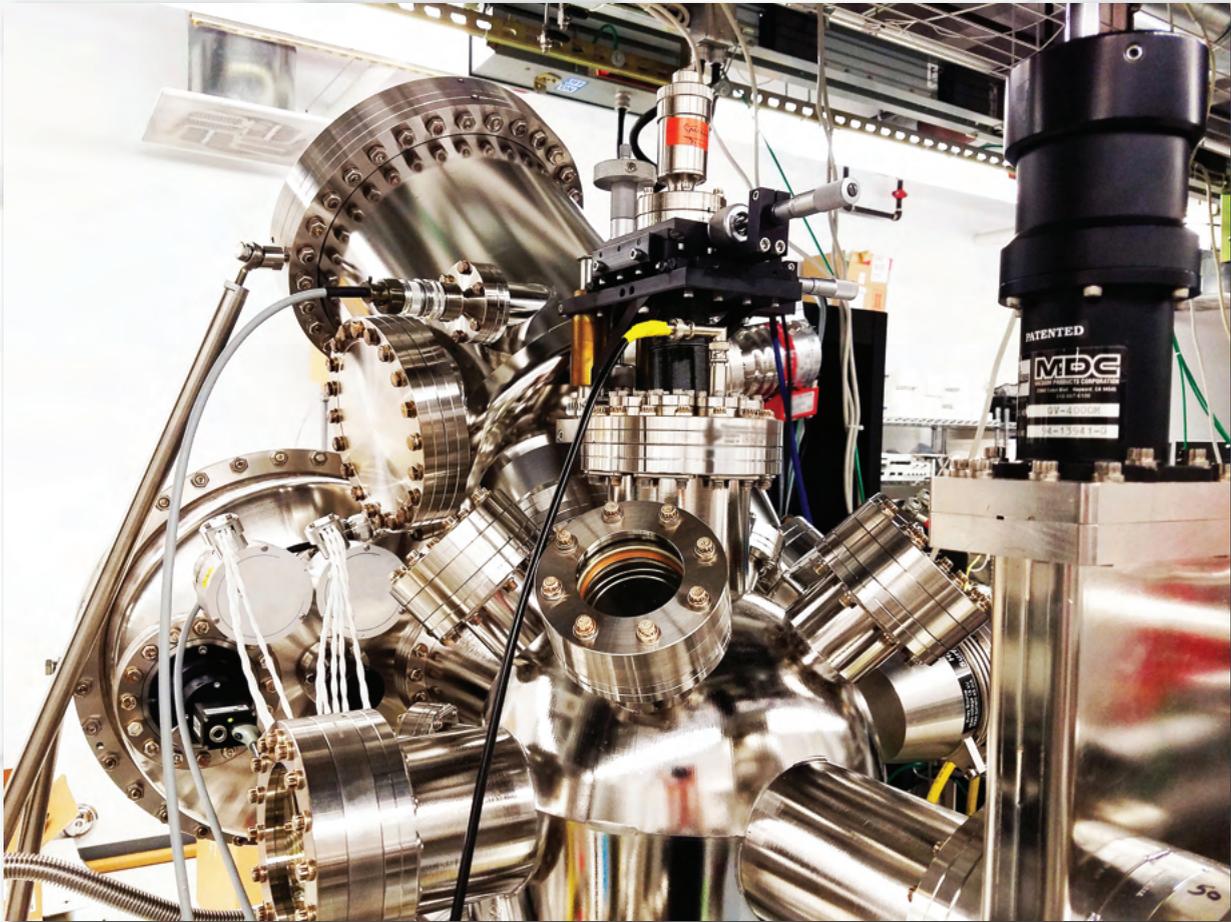
Butterfly



PG 241



Enabling Science to Change the World



**DRIVING YOUR PROCESS FORWARD**